106TH CONGRESS 2D SESSION

H. R. 5292

To increase State flexibility in funding child protection programs, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

September 26, 2000

Mrs. Johnson of Connecticut introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on Ways and Means

A BILL

To increase State flexibility in funding child protection programs, and for other purposes.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Flexible Funding for
- 5 Child Protection Act of 2000".

1 TITLE I—FLEXIBLE FUNDING 2 DEMONSTRATIONS

_	BENIOTICITATION
3	SEC. 101. DEMONSTRATIONS OF FLEXIBLE FUNDING.
4	(a) In General.—Section 1130A of the Social Secu-
5	rity Act (42 U.S.C. 1320a-10) is amended to read as fol-
6	lows:
7	"SEC. 1130A. DEMONSTRATIONS OF FLEXIBLE FUNDING.
8	"(a) Purpose.—The purpose of this section is to
9	provide for the conduct of demonstration projects to deter-
10	mine whether providing States with flexible funding for
11	child protection has an effect on caseload levels and en-
12	hances availability and use of services, efficiency of services
13	delivery, and child safety, permanency, and well-being.
14	"(b) Consolidation of Grants.—
15	"(1) Applications.—
16	"(A) ELIGIBILITY.—A State may submit
17	to the Secretary an application to conduct a
18	demonstration project in accordance with this
19	subsection for 3 consecutive fiscal years with re-
20	spect to 1 or more categories of foster care ex-
21	penditures or adoption expenditures, unless sec-
22	tion 1123A requires Federal matching funds to
23	be withheld from the State.

1	"(B) Contents.—An application sub-
2	mitted by a State pursuant to this subsection
3	shall contain—
4	"(i) an estimate of the State baseline
5	for each fiscal year covered by the applica-
6	tion;
7	"(ii) a plan which—
8	"(I) sets forth a detailed descrip-
9	tion of how the amounts provided to
10	the State under this subsection would
11	be used to help achieve the purpose of
12	this section, including a description of
13	each activity for which any of the
14	amounts would be expended;
15	"(II) contains the assurances set
16	forth in section 422(b)(10);
17	"(III) does not impair the entitle-
18	ment of any qualified child or family
19	to benefits under the State plan ap-
20	proved under part E of title IV; and
21	"(IV) is consistent with any cor-
22	rective action plan that the State may
23	be implementing pursuant to section
24	1123A;

1	"(iii) the categories of expenditure
2	that are to be included in the demonstra-
3	tion project; and
4	"(iv) such other information as the
5	Secretary may require.
6	"(2) Approval of applications.—
7	"(A) In General.—Subject to subpara-
8	graph (B) of this paragraph, beginning October
9	1, 2001, the Secretary may approve an applica-
10	tion submitted by a State pursuant to para-
11	graph (1) if—
12	"(i) the application includes the
13	agreement of the State and the Secretary
14	on—
15	"(I) the amount of the State
16	baseline for each fiscal year covered
17	by the application; and
18	"(II) the participation of the
19	State in any evaluation conducted
20	pursuant to this section; and
21	"(ii) the conduct of the demonstration
22	project proposed by the application would
23	not—

1	"(I) result in the State violating
2	any assurance set forth in section
3	422(b)(10);
4	"(II) result in any impairment of
5	the entitlement of any qualified child
6	or family to benefits under the State
7	plan approved under part E of title
8	IV.
9	"(B) Limitation.—The Secretary may
10	not approve more than 5 applications submitted
11	pursuant to this subsection.
12	"(3) Effects of application approval.—
13	"(A) FIXED PAYMENTS TO STATES FOR
14	SELECTED CATEGORIES OF IV-E EXPENDI-
15	TURES.—
16	"(i) In general.—Subject to para-
17	graph (6) of this subsection, a State with
18	an approved application under this sub-
19	section shall be entitled to receive from the
20	Secretary, for each calendar quarter of
21	each fiscal year covered by the application,
22	an amount equal to ½ of the State base-
23	line agreed on by the State and the Sec-
24	retary for the fiscal year, in lieu of any
25	payment under paragraph (1), (2), or (3)

1	of section 474(a), or paragraph (1) or (2)
2	of section 474(b), with respect to the ex-
3	penditures of the State in the quarter in
4	the categories of expenditure specified in
5	the application.
6	"(ii) Timing; adjustments.—The
7	Secretary shall make a payment to a State
8	under clause (i) for a calendar quarter on
9	the 1st day of the quarter, the amounts re-
10	duced or increased to the extent of any
11	prior overpayment or underpayment which
12	the Secretary determines was made under
13	this subsection or section 474 to the State
14	for any prior quarter and with respect to
15	which adjustment has not been made
16	under this subsection or section 474.
17	"(B) Relief from income determina-
18	TIONS.—
19	"(i) During Period Covered by AP-
20	PLICATION.—
21	"(I) In General.—During the
22	period covered by an approved appli-
23	cation of a State under this sub-
24	section, the State may determine the
25	eligibility of a child for foster care

maintenance payments under section
472 and may make such payments,
and may make adoption assistance
payments under section 473 with respect to a child, without regard to any
income requirement, to the extent that
the foster care maintenance payments
or adoption assistance payments are
in a category of expenditure specified
in the application.

"(II) DETERMINATIONS RELATING TO ADOPTION ASSISTANCE FOR
STATES ELECTING NOT TO INCLUDE
ADOPTION EXPENDITURES IN APPLICATION.—If an approved application
of a State under this subsection does
not apply with respect to any adoption
expenditure, the State may elect to require the Secretary, in lieu of applying any income requirement to the
families of the children with respect to
whom the State has made an adoption
expenditure in or after the period covered by the application and has submitted a claim under part E of title

IV for the expenditure, to consider otherwise allowable adoption expenditures of the State allowable under such part in the same proportion as the average annual percentage of children with respect to whom State adoption expenditures were allowed under such part for the 3-year period preceding the period covered by the application.

"(ii) Optional continuation.—Before the end of the period covered by an approved application of a State under this subsection, the State may make an irrevocable election to require the Secretary, in lieu of applying any income requirement to the families of the children with respect to whom the State has made a foster care expenditure or an adoption expenditure after the period and submitted a claim for the expenditure under part E of title IV, to consider otherwise allowable foster care expenditures or adoption expenditures of the State allowable under such part in the same proportion as the average annual

percentage of children with respect to whom State foster care expenditures or adoption expenditures, as the case may be, were allowed under such part for the 3-year period preceding the period covered by the application.

"(C) LIMITATION ON USE OF FUNDS.—A State may not use any amount paid to the State under this subsection for a fiscal year, except in accordance with the approved application of the State under this subsection for the fiscal year, subject to paragraph (4)(A).

"(4) OTHER STATE OPTIONS.—

"(A) NARROW SCOPE OF APPROVED APPLICATION.—A State with an approved application under this subsection may, at any time, elect to have the approved application cease to apply to any category of expenditure specified in the application, beginning with any calendar quarter remaining in the period covered by the application.

"(B) WITHDRAWAL.—Effective as of the beginning of any calendar quarter remaining in the period covered by an approved application of a State under this subsection, the State may

withdraw from participation in activities under this subsection, and this subsection (other than paragraph (3)(B)(ii)) shall cease to apply to the State, except with respect to any penalty required to be imposed at any time by reason of conduct that occurred before the effective date of the withdrawal.

"(5) Renewal.—

"(A) IN GENERAL.—On agreement between a State and the Secretary as to the amount of the State baseline for each year in the 3-year period following the period covered by an application approved under this subsection, the Secretary shall approve the renewal of the application if the application contains such other information as the Secretary may require.

"(B) LIMITATION.—The Secretary may not approve an application of a State under this subsection, to the extent that the total number of years covered by approved applications of the State under this section would exceed 9.

"(6) Maintenance of Effort.—

"(A) REQUIREMENT.—If the Secretary determines that the average of the historic ex-

1 penditure levels in effect with respect to a State 2 for 2 consecutive fiscal years covered by 1 or 3 more applications approved under this subsection exceeds the average of the total amounts of qualified State expenditures in such fiscal 6 years: 7 "(i) Reduction of amounts pay-8 ABLE TOSTATE.—The total of the 9 amounts otherwise payable to the State 10 under this subsection or under paragraphs 11 (1), (2), and (3) of section 474(a) for each 12 quarter in the succeeding fiscal year shall 13 be reduced by an amount equal to 1/4 of 14 the excess. 15 "(ii) Enhanced maintenance of 16 EFFORT REQUIREMENT FOR NEXT YEAR.— 17 The historic expenditure level otherwise in 18 effect for the succeeding fiscal year with 19 respect to the State shall be increased by 20 an amount equal to the excess. "(B) Definitions.— 21 22 "(i) QUALIFIED STATE EXPENDI-23 TURES.—In this paragraph, the term 24 'qualified State expenditures' means, with

respect to a fiscal year, the sum of—

25

1	"(I) the total amount expended
2	for child welfare services during the
3	fiscal year by the child welfare agency
4	of the State and the child welfare
5	agencies of all political subdivisions of
6	the State, from Federal, State, or
7	local funds; and
8	"(II) at the option of the State,
9	the amount (if any) by which the total
10	of the amounts expended for child
11	welfare services during the fiscal year
12	by other agencies of the State or of a
13	political subdivision of the State, from
14	Federal, State, or local funds, exceeds
15	the total of the amounts so expended
16	during fiscal year 1998.
17	"(ii) Child welfare services ex-
18	PENDITURES.—
19	"(I) In general.—For purposes
20	of this paragraph, an amount shall be
21	considered to have been expended for
22	a child welfare service by an agency if
23	the amount is expended directly by
24	the agency, or by another entity under
25	contract with the agency, to provide,

1	or to cover any administrative cost re-
2	lated to the provision of, the service.
3	"(II) Prevention of double
4	COUNTING.—Notwithstanding item
5	(aa) of this subclause, an amount that
6	is taken into account as a qualified
7	State expenditure for purposes of sec-
8	tion 409(a)(7) shall not be considered
9	a qualified State expenditure for pur-
10	poses of this paragraph.
11	"(iii) Historic expenditure
12	LEVEL.—
13	"(I) In general.—In this para-
14	graph, the term 'historic expenditure
15	level in effect for a fiscal year with re-
16	spect to a State' means the total
17	amount expended for child welfare
18	services during fiscal year 1998 by the
19	child welfare agency of the State and
20	the child welfare agencies of all polit-
21	ical subdivisions of the State, from
22	Federal, State, or local funds, in-
23	creased by the inflation percentage in
24	effect for the fiscal year.

1	"(II) Inflation percentage.—
2	For purposes of subclause (I), the in-
3	flation percentage in effect for a fiscal
4	year is the percentage (if any) by
5	which—
6	"(aa) the average of the
7	Consumer Price Index (as de-
8	fined in section 1(f)(5) of the In-
9	ternal Revenue Code of 1986) for
10	the preceding fiscal year; exceeds
11	"(bb) the average of the
12	Consumer Price Index (as so de-
13	fined) for fiscal year 1998.
14	"(III) Adjustment for re-
15	DUCED FEDERAL FUNDING OF CHILD
16	WELFARE SERVICES.—
17	"(aa) In GENERAL.—The
18	historic expenditure level in effect
19	for a fiscal year with respect to a
20	State, as determined under sub-
21	clauses (I) and (II), shall be de-
22	creased by the amount (if any)
23	by which the total amount of
24	Federal funds available to the
25	State or any political subdivision

1	of the State for child welfare
2	services for the fiscal year is less
3	than the total amount of such
4	Federal funds that were ex-
5	pended by the State or any polit-
6	ical subdivision of the State for
7	child welfare services for fiscal
8	year 1998.
9	"(bb) Penalty amounts
10	CONSIDERED TO BE AVAIL-
11	ABLE.—For purposes of item
12	(aa), an amount withheld or re-
13	covered from a State in a fiscal
14	year by reason of a failure of the
15	State to comply with part B or E
16	of title IV or this paragraph shall
17	be considered to have been avail-
18	able to the State for the fiscal
19	year.
20	"(c) Transfer of Funds.—
21	"(1) Applications.—
22	"(A) Eligibility.—A State may submit
23	to the Secretary an application to conduct a
24	demonstration project in accordance with this
25	subsection for 3 consecutive fiscal years with re-

1	spect to 1 or more categories of foster care ex-
2	penditures, unless section 1123A requires Fed-
3	eral matching funds to be withheld from the
4	State.
5	"(B) Contents.—An application sub-
6	mitted by a State pursuant to this subsection
7	shall contain—
8	"(i) an estimate of the State baseline
9	for each year in the period covered by the
10	application;
11	"(ii) a plan which—
12	"(I) sets forth a detailed descrip-
13	tion of how the amounts provided to
14	the State under this subsection would
15	be used to help achieve the purpose of
16	this section, including the costs of
17	each activity for which any of the
18	amounts would be expended;
19	"(II) contains the assurances set
20	forth in section 422(b)(10);
21	"(III) does not impair the entitle-
22	ment of any qualified child or family
23	to benefits under the State plan ap-
24	proved under part E of title IV; and

1	"(IV) is consistent with any cor-
2	rective action plan that the State may
3	be implementing pursuant to section
4	1123A;
5	"(iii) the categories of expenditure
6	that are to be included in the demonstra-
7	tion project; and
8	"(iv) such other information as the
9	Secretary may require.
10	"(2) Approval of applications.—
11	"(A) In general.—Subject to subpara-
12	graph (B) of this paragraph, beginning October
13	1, 2001, the Secretary may approve an applica-
14	tion submitted by a State pursuant to para-
15	graph (1) if—
16	"(i) the State and the Secretary have
17	agreed on—
18	"(I) the amount of the State
19	baseline for each fiscal year covered
20	by the application; and
21	"(II) the participation of the
22	State in any evaluation conducted
23	pursuant to this section; and

1	"(ii) the conduct of the demonstration
2	project proposed by the application would
3	not—
4	"(I) result in the State violating
5	any assurance set forth in section
6	422(b)(10);
7	"(II) result in any impairment of
8	the entitlement of any qualified child
9	or family to benefits under the State
10	plan approved under part E of title
11	IV.
12	"(B) Limitation.—The Secretary may
13	not approve more than 5 applications submitted
14	pursuant to this subsection.
15	"(3) Effects of application approval.—
16	"(A) STATE PAYMENT OPTIONS.—A State
17	with an approved application under this sub-
18	section for a fiscal year shall elect to receive
19	payments under this subsection in accordance
20	with only 1 of clause (i) or (ii), as follows:
21	"(i) SAVINGS PAID TO THE STATE AT
22	THE END OF THE FISCAL YEAR.—In addi-
23	tion to any payment under part E of title
24	IV for the fiscal year, the State shall be
25	entitled to receive from the Secretary, sub-

1	ject to paragraph (4) of this subsection, an
2	amount equal to the amount (if any) by
3	which—
4	"(I) the State baseline for the
5	fiscal year; exceeds
6	"(II) the total of all payments
7	made to the State for the fiscal year
8	under paragraph (1) or (3) of section
9	474(a) with respect to the categories
10	of expenditure specified in the applica-
11	tion.
12	"(ii) Advance payment of esti-
13	MATED SAVINGS AND YEAR-END REC-
14	ONCILIATION.—
15	"(I) STATE ESTIMATE OF SAV-
16	INGS.—The State shall transmit to
17	the Secretary an estimate by the State
18	of the amount by which the State
19	baseline for the fiscal year will exceed
20	the total of the amounts that will be
21	payable to the State for the fiscal year
22	under paragraph (1) or (3) of section
23	474(a) with respect to the categories
24	of expenditure specified in the applica-
25	tion.

1	"(II) Advance payment of es-
2	TIMATED SAVINGS.—In addition to
3	any payment under part E of title IV
4	for the fiscal year, the State shall be
5	entitled to receive from the Secretary,
6	at the beginning of the fiscal year,
7	subject to paragraph (4) of this sub-
8	section, an amount equal to the
9	amount estimated by the State pursu-
10	ant to subclause (I) of this clause.
11	"(III) YEAR-END RECONCILI-
12	ATION.—
13	"(aa) Savings paid to the
14	STATE.—If the State baseline for
15	the fiscal year exceeds the sum of
16	the amount paid to the State for
17	the fiscal year under subclause
18	(II) of this clause and the total
19	of the amounts payable to the
20	State for the fiscal year under
21	paragraph (1) or (3) of section
22	474(a) with respect to the cat-
23	egories of expenditure specified
24	in the application, then the Sec-
25	retary shall make a further addi-

1	tional payment to the State in an
2	amount equal to the excess
3	amount.
4	"(bb) Recovery of over-
5	PAYMENT.—If the amount paid
6	to the State for a fiscal year
7	under subclause (II) of this
8	clause plus the total of the
9	amounts payable to the State for
10	the fiscal year under paragraph
11	(1) or (3) of section 474(a) with
12	respect to the categories of ex-
13	penditure specified in the appli-
14	cation exceeds the State baseline
15	for the fiscal year, then the Sec-
16	retary shall reduce the amount
17	otherwise payable to the State
18	under such paragraphs for each
19	quarter in the succeeding fiscal
20	year by an amount equal to $\frac{1}{4}$ of
21	the excess amount.
22	"(iii) Claims deadline.—For pur-
23	poses of this subparagraph, the Secretary
24	may not consider a claim submitted by a
25	State with respect to an expenditure in a

fiscal year more than 6 months after the end of the fiscal year.

"(B) LIMITATION ON USE OF FUNDS.—A State may not use any amount paid to the State under this subsection for a fiscal year, except in accordance with the approved application of the State under this subsection for the fiscal year.

"(4) Maintenance of Effort.—

"(A) IN GENERAL.—If a State baseline for the fiscal year exceeds the total of the amounts payable to the State for the fiscal year under paragraph (1) or (3) of section 474(a) with respect to the categories of expenditure specified in the application of the State approved under this subsection, then, as a condition of receiving an amount under this subsection for a fiscal year, the State shall expend for the provision of child welfare services, in addition to any other amount required by Federal law to be so expended, an amount equal to the sum described in subparagraph (B).

"(B) Sum described.—The sum described in this subparagraph with respect to a State is the sum of the partial sums described

1	in subparagraph (C) with respect to each cat-
2	egory of expenditure specified in the applica-
3	tion.
4	"(C) Partial sums described.—The
5	partial sum described in this subparagraph with
6	respect to a category of expenditure is—
7	"(i) 1 minus the percentage or pro-
8	portion specified or referred to in para-
9	graph (1) or (3) of section 474(a) with re-
10	spect to the category of expenditure; multi-
11	plied by
12	"(ii) the amount that bears the same
13	ratio to the excess amount described in
14	subparagraph (A) of this paragraph as the
15	amount expended by the State in the cat-
16	egory of expenditure bears to the total of
17	the amounts payable to the State for the
18	fiscal year under paragraph (1) or (3) of
19	section 474(a) with respect to the cat-
20	egories of expenditure specified in the ap-
21	plication.
22	"(d) Amendment of Applications and
23	Projects.—
24	"(1) APPLICATIONS.—A State may amend an
25	application approved by the Secretary under this

1	section by submitting to the Secretary an amend-
2	ment consistent with this section.
3	"(2) Projects.—The Secretary shall develop a
4	streamlined process for consideration of amendments
5	proposed by States to demonstration projects con-
6	ducted under this section.
7	"(e) Definitions.—In this section:
8	"(1) Foster care expenditures.—The term
9	'foster care expenditures' means expenditures in the
10	following expenditure categories:
11	"(A) Foster care maintenance pay-
12	MENTS.—Expenditures for foster care mainte-
13	nance payments under section 472 for children
14	in foster family homes or child-care institutions.
15	"(B) Foster care administrative non-
16	TRAINING EXPENSES.—Expenditures for the
17	proper and efficient administration of the provi-
18	sions of the State plan approved under part E
19	of title IV relating to foster care except for
20	training.
21	"(C) Foster care training ex-
22	PENSES.—Expenditures for the proper and effi-
23	cient administration of the provisions of the
24	State plan approved under part E of title IV re-
25	lating to foster care training.

1	"(2) Adoption expenditures.—The term
2	'adoption expenditures' means expenditures in the
3	following expenditure categories:
4	"(A) Adoption assistance payments.—
5	Expenditures for adoption assistance under sec-
6	tion 473 pursuant to adoption assistance agree-
7	ments.
8	"(B) Adoption assistance administra-
9	TIVE NON-TRAINING EXPENSES.—Expenditures
10	for the proper and efficient administration of
11	the provisions of the State plan approved under
12	part E of title IV relating to adoption except
13	for training.
14	"(C) Adoption assistance training ex-
15	PENSES.—Expenditures for the proper and effi-
16	cient administration of the provisions of the
17	State plan approved under part E of title IV re-
18	lating to adoption assistance training.
19	"(3) State baseline.—The term 'State base-
20	line' means, with respect to a State and a fiscal
21	year, the total amount to which the State would be
22	entitled under section 474(a), in the absence of this
23	section, with respect to the expenditures of the State
24	in the fiscal year in the categories specified in the

application.

- 1 "(4) FISCAL YEAR.—The term 'fiscal year'
- 2 means the 12-month period ending with September
- 3 30 of the year.
- 4 "(5) CHILD WELFARE SERVICES.—The term
- 5 'child welfare services' has the meaning given in sec-
- 6 tion 425.
- 7 "(f) Approved Application Considered Part of
- 8 STATE PLAN.—For purposes of part E of title IV and sec-
- 9 tion 1123A, an approved application of a State under this
- 10 section shall be considered part of the State plan approved
- 11 under such part for the period of time covered by the ap-
- 12 proved application.
- 13 "(g) Reports.—As soon as is practicable after each
- 14 fiscal year for which a State has conducted a demonstra-
- 15 tion project under this section, the State shall prepare and
- 16 submit to the Secretary a written report on the provision
- 17 of child welfare services through the project, which shall
- 18 include a statement of the total amount expended for each
- 19 kind of child welfare service, and shall make the written
- 20 report available to the general public. At the end of each
- 21 3-year period, the report shall include an assessment of
- 22 the extent to which the demonstration project has achieved
- 23 the purpose of this section.".
- 24 (b) Administrative Guidelines on Baseline De-
- 25 TERMINATIONS.—Not later than April 1, 2001, the Sec-

- retary of Health and Human Services (in this section referred to as the "Secretary") shall issue administrative 3 guidelines with respect to the information required in any 4 application under section 1130A of the Social Security 5 Act, including the manner in which the baselines described in such section are to be determined. 6 7 (c) REGULATIONS ON MAINTENANCE OF EFFORT.— Within 12 months after the date of the enactment of this 8 section, the Secretary shall prescribe such regulations as 10 may be necessary to carry out subsections (b)(6) and (c)(4) of section 1130A of the Social Security Act. 12 (d) National Evaluation.— 13 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall evaluate 14 the effectiveness of demonstration projects con-15 ducted under section 1130A of the Social Security 16 Act in achieving the purposes of such section, and 17 in conducting the evaluation, shall use diverse and 18 rigorous methods (and is encouraged to use random 19 assignment) to assess the effectiveness of the 20 projects involved. 21 (2) Reports.— 22 (A) Interim report.—Not later than 2 23 years after the Secretary first approves an ap-
- 24 plication under section 1130A of the Social Security Act, the Secretary shall prepare and sub-

1	mit to the Congress, in writing, an interim re-
2	port on the results of the evaluations of dem-
3	onstration projects conducted under such sec-
4	tion.
5	(B) FINAL REPORT.—Not later than 1
6	year after the end of the last demonstration
7	project conducted under section 1130A of the
8	Social Security Act, the Secretary shall prepare
9	and submit to the Congress, in writing, a final
10	report on the results of the evaluations.
11	(3) Funding.—Out of any money in the Treas-
12	ury of the United States not otherwise appropriated
13	there are appropriated for fiscal years 2001 through
14	2004 \$6,000,000 to carry out this subsection.
15	Amounts so appropriated shall remain available until
16	expended.
17	TITLE II—WAIVERS
18	MODIFICATION
19	SEC. 201. ELIMINATION OF LIMITATION ON NUMBER OF
20	WAIVERS.
21	Section 1130(a) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
22	1320a-9(a)) is amended by striking paragraph (2) and re-
23	designating paragraphs (3) through (5) as paragraphs (2)

24 through (4), respectively.

1	SEC. 202. CLARIFICATION OF AUTHORITY TO GRANT WAIV-
2	ERS TO ENABLE STATEWIDE DEMONSTRA-
3	TION PROJECTS.
4	Section 1130(f) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
5	1320a-9(f)) is amended by adding at the end the following
6	flush sentence:
7	"The preceding sentence shall not be interpreted to pre-
8	vent the Secretary from granting such waivers as may be
9	necessary to authorize a demonstration project under this
10	section to be conducted on a statewide basis.".
11	SEC. 203. ELIMINATION OF LIMITATION ON NUMBER OF
12	STATES THAT MAY BE GRANTED WAIVERS TO
13	CONDUCT DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS ON
14	SAME TOPIC.
15	Section 1130 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
16	1320a-9) is amended by adding at the end the following:
17	"(h) No Limit on Number of States That May
18	BE GRANTED WAIVERS TO CONDUCT SAME OR SIMILAR
19	DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS.—The Secretary shall not
20	refuse to grant a waiver to a State under this section on
21	the grounds that a purpose of the waiver or of the dem-
22	onstration project for which the waiver is necessary would
23	be the same as or similar to a purpose of another waiver
24	or project that is or may be conducted under this sec-
25	

1	SEC. 204. ELIMINATION OF LIMITATION ON NUMBER OF
2	WAIVERS THAT MAY BE GRANTED TO A SIN-
3	GLE STATE FOR DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS.
4	Section 1130 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
5	1320a-9) is further amended by adding at the end the
6	following:
7	"(i) No Limit on Number of Waivers Granted
8	TO, OR DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS THAT MAY BE CON-
9	DUCTED BY, A SINGLE STATE.—The Secretary shall not
10	impose any limit on the number of waivers that may be
11	granted to a State, or the number of demonstration
12	projects that a State may be authorized to conduct, under
13	this section.".
14	SEC. 205. CONDITIONAL AUTHORITY TO CONDUCT INDEFI-
14 15	SEC. 205. CONDITIONAL AUTHORITY TO CONDUCT INDEFI-
15	NITELY DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS RE-
151617	NITELY DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS RE- QUIRING WAIVERS.
151617	NITELY DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS RE- QUIRING WAIVERS. Section 1130(d) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
15 16 17 18	NITELY DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS RE- QUIRING WAIVERS. Section 1130(d) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1320a-9(d)) is amended to read as follows:
15 16 17 18 19	NITELY DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS REQUIRING WAIVERS. Section 1130(d) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1320a-9(d)) is amended to read as follows: "(d) DURATION OF DEMONSTRATION.—
15 16 17 18 19 20	NITELY DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS RE- QUIRING WAIVERS. Section 1130(d) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1320a-9(d)) is amended to read as follows: "(d) Duration of Demonstration.— "(1) In General.—Except as provided in para-
15 16 17 18 19 20 21	NITELY DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS RE- QUIRING WAIVERS. Section 1130(d) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1320a-9(d)) is amended to read as follows: "(d) DURATION OF DEMONSTRATION.— "(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in paragraph (2), a demonstration project under this sec-
15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22	NITELY DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS REQUIRING WAIVERS. Section 1130(d) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1320a-9(d)) is amended to read as follows: "(d) DURATION OF DEMONSTRATION.— "(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in paragraph (2), a demonstration project under this section may be conducted for not more than 5 years.
15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23	NITELY DEMONSTRATION PROJECTS RE- QUIRING WAIVERS. Section 1130(d) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1320a-9(d)) is amended to read as follows: "(d) DURATION OF DEMONSTRATION.— "(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in paragraph (2), a demonstration project under this section may be conducted for not more than 5 years. "(2) STATE OPTION TO EXTEND PROJECT IN-

- 1 ers are provided under subsection (b) with respect to
- 2 the project, the State may continue to conduct the
- 3 project and the waivers shall continue to remain in
- 4 effect, for so long as the State desires such continu-
- 5 ance and the compliance continues.".
- 6 SEC. 206. STREAMLINED PROCESS FOR CONSIDERATION OF
- 7 AMENDMENTS TO DEMONSTRATION
- 8 PROJECTS REQUIRING WAIVERS.
- 9 Section 1130 of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
- 10 1320a-9) is further amended by adding at the end the
- 11 following:
- 12 "(j) Streamlined Process for Consideration
- 13 OF AMENDMENTS.—The Secretary shall develop a stream-
- 14 lined process for consideration of amendments proposed
- 15 by States to demonstration projects conducted under this
- 16 section.".
- 17 SEC. 207. PERMISSIBLE USE OF HISTORICAL BASELINES.
- 18 Section 1130(g) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C.
- 19 1320a-9(g)) is amended by adding at the end the fol-
- 20 lowing: "For the purpose of making the determination, the
- 21 Secretary should consider use of historical baselines of fos-
- 22 ter care utilization, designs involving random assignment,
- 23 or designs involving comparison groups.".

1 SEC. 208. TECHNICAL CORRECTION.

- 2 Section 1130(b)(1) of the Social Security Act (42
- 3 U.S.C. 1320a-9(b)(1) is amended by striking

4 "422(b)(9)" and inserting "422(b)(10)".

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